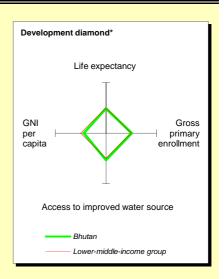
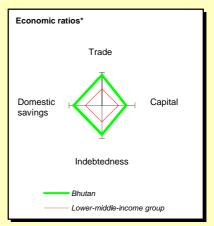
POVERTY and SOCIAL	Bhutan	South Asia	Lower- middle- income
<b>2009</b> Population, mid-year <i>(millions)</i>	0.70	1,568	3.811
GNI per capita (Atlas method, US\$)	2,020	1,082	2,316
GNI (Atlas method, US\$ billions)	1.4	1,697	8,825
Average annual growth, 2003-09			
Population (%)	2.1	1.5	1.2
Labor force (%)	4.5	2.2	1.5
Most recent estimate (latest year available, 2003-09)			
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)			
Urban population (% of total population)	36	30	41
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	64	68
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	52	55	43
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)		41	25
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	92	87	87
Literacy (% of population age 15+)	53	61	80
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	109	108	107
Male	108	110	109
Female	110	105	105
KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS			
1080	1999	2008	2009



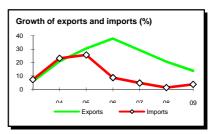
## 1989 1999 2008 2009 GDP (US\$ billions) 0.26 0.40 1.2 1.3 Gross capital formation/GDP 47.3 34.2 41.0 53.9 Exports of goods and services/GDP 29.6 32.9 56.8 58.0 Gross domestic savings/GDP 20.1 20.5 52.2 63.6 Gross national savings/GDP 29.0 57.6 72.9 2.3 Current account balance/GDP -27.0 6.9 21.1 0.5 Interest payments/GDP 0.9 3.1 2.7 Total debt/GDP 28.3 46.3 55.6 59.7 Total debt service/exports 7.0 5.2 10.7 9.4 Present value of debt/GDP 48.9 Present value of debt/exports 78.2 1989-99 1999-09 2008 2009 2009-13 (average annual growth) **GDP** 4.9 8.7 5.0 7.4 9.4 GDP per capita 5.9 3.3 5.8 Exports of goods and services 22.6 20.6 13.8 49.6



	1989	1999	2008	2009
(% of GDP)				
Agriculture	37.4	29.5	18.7	17.6
Industry	23.3	33.8	46.1	45.0
Manufacturing	6.5	9.1	6.5	6.4
Services	39.3	36.7	35.2	37.4
Household final consumption expenditure	58.8	60.8	26.2	14.6
General gov't final consumption expenditure	20.7	19.2	20.8	22.0
Imports of goods and services	40.1	53.6	51.9	48.3

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-30	04	05	06	07	80	09

	1989-99	1999-09	2008	2009
(average annual growth)				
Agriculture	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.7
Industry	5.7	11.8	25.6	7.5
Manufacturing	9.3	4.6	5.4	6.0
Services	7.4	9.4	7.9	12.1
Household final consumption expenditure		-2.4	-24.8	-42.3
General gov't final consumption expenditure		8.6	12.3	14.9
Gross capital formation		5.1	47.9	35.9
Imports of goods and services		10.9	1.3	3.7

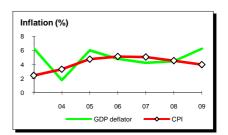


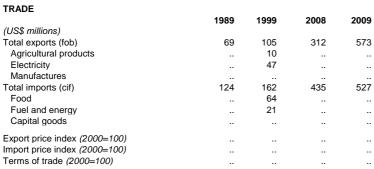
Note: 2009 data are preliminary estimates.

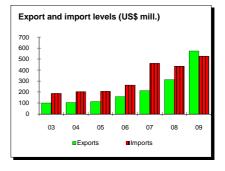
This table was produced from the Development Economics LDB database.

<sup>\*</sup> The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE	1989	1999	2008	2009
Domestic prices				
(% change) Consumer prices	8.8	6.8	4.6	4.0
Implicit GDP deflator	9.6	8.9	4.5	6.3
Government finance (% of GDP, includes current grants)				
Current revenue	20.0	40.5	38.2	40.3
Current budget balance	-1.5	21.9	18.8	20.9
Overall surplus/deficit	-11.6	-1.8	-4.0	-2.6
TRADE				
	1989	1999	2008	2009
(US\$ millions)				
Total exports (fob)	69	105	312	573







	1989	1999	2008	2009
(US\$ millions)				
Exports of goods and services	93	123	364	634
Imports of goods and services	164	180	499	584
Resource balance	-71	-58	-136	50
Net income	0	10	-7	0
Net current transfers	**	57	228	219
Current account balance	-71	9	86	269
Financing items (net)	65	22	31	-155
Changes in net reserves	6	-31	-116	-114
Мето:				

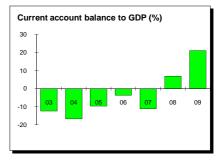
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48.4

43.5



## **EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS**

Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)

Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)

**BALANCE of PAYMENTS** 

EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS				
	1989	1999	2008	2009
(US\$ millions)				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	74	184	692	762
IBRD	0	0	0	0
IDA	13	24	94	114
Total debt service	7	7	81	75
IBRD	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	0	2	2
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	18	38	63	68
Official creditors	8	3	5	51
Private creditors	-2	0	0	0
Foreign direct investment (net inflows)			30	36
Portfolio equity (net inflows)	0	0	0	0
World Bank program				
Commitments	0	0	0	11
Disbursements	3	1	9	20
Principal repayments	0	0	1	1
Net flows	3	1	8	19
Interest payments	0	0	1	1
Net transfers	3	1	7	18

